# THE "WHAT-IF" GUIDE TO GIVING SOUND ADVICE

#### WHAT IF

- Your friend asks you if someone can consent to having sex if they're drunk?
- Your classmate tells a rape joke?
- The person your friend is dating posts a nude picture of your friend online?

#### **MORE + ANSWERS**





WHAT-IFS: DATING & SEX WHAT-IFS: OTHER THINGS

## WHAT IF SOUND ADVICE TIP

Your friend asks you if someone can consent to having sex if they're drunk?	Talk about what consent means. In a nutshell, both people agree and are excited about it. If someone is drunk, they can't consent to sex. <i>"If someone's been drinking, they're not in the right space to make clear decisions. The person wanting to have sex with them needs to stop."</i>
The person your friend is dating posts a nude picture of your friend online?	Listen and find out what your friend wants to do. Share your concern about red flags: not respecting boundaries, no trust, treating someone like they're an object. <i>"Doing this is like treating you like you don't matter and</i> <i>I think you do matter. How can I help you?"</i> .
You notice the person your friend is dating keeps your friend from hanging out with you and others?	Help your friend realize that what's happening isn't healthy. Let them know this kind of thing isn't "normal" and it's not their fault. <i>"Why do you think your partner wouldn't want you to hang out with us?</i> Don't you think that's strange?"
This person you work with says "my partner owes me sex because we've been dating a long time now"?	Comment that sex is something both agree to and are excited about. It's not something that's ever owed. <i>"Hey now, there's no 'owing' sex. That makes it seem like your</i> <i>partner is your property or something."</i>
Some of your friends say they really don't want to sext but do it anyway?	Point out that feeling pressure and guilt to do something isn't something they deserve. "It sounds like you don't want to sext so pay attention to that. We all have a right to say 'no' to things that make us uncomfortable."

## WHAT-IFS: DATING & SEX WHAT-IFS: OTHER THINGS

## WHAT IF

## SOUND ADVICE TIP

Your classmate says: "Our team Let them know joking about rape and other types of sexual violence is never ok. got raped last night on our home "Whoa, not cool. That's a rape joke. And rape is a major problem." court."?

Your classmate says, "Of course they got grabbed, did you see what they were wearing?"

Your friend tells you "someone from school keeps bugging me on social media and it's freaking me out"?

This isn't normal. You have to block and report this person." Express concern, confirm this is a big deal, and tell them this isn't their fault. Ask how A classmate tells you "they take you can help. my phone and check my texts and photos without my permission"?

"I'm so sorry this is happening to you. It's really messed up. How can I help?"

"It doesn't matter what they're wearing. Grabbing someone isn't OK.

Why are you hung up on the clothing and not the grabbing?"

Express that sexual harassment is never ok, no matter what the person is wearing.

Explain that it sounds like stalking. Stalkers become obsessed with their victim and

want power over them. To stop it, take screenshots and then block and report them.

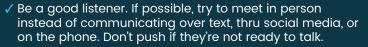
"Stalkers want to control. They learn where you are and what you're doing at all times.

A friend of yours calls another Let them know that words like "slut" are used to shame people for having a sexuality. person a "slut" because they're "Ouch. That's mean. No one deserves to be shamed for being who they are." pansexual?

#### WHAT-IFS: DATING & SEX WHAT-IFS: OTHER THINGS

## TRY THIS OUT

How should you give advice or express concern when friends or others you know have experienced sexual violence? Here are some tips to helping them feel listened to, safe, and respected.



- Be supportive. Acknowledge their feelings and respect their decisions. Ask them how they'd like you to help.
- Tell them you're concerned for their safety and want to help.
- Help them realize or accept that what's happening isn't healthy. Let them know this kind of thing isn't "normal" and it's not their fault.
- Connect them to resources that can help them get out of the situation.



✓ Help them develop a safety plan.

- Show them you're someone to depend on. Listen without making judgments. Do what you say you'll do.
- Don't support revenge on the abuser. This can make the situation worse.
- Help them identify others who can also help. Remind them you want to help and that others can too in different ways. Offer to find a safe adult so they can step in quickly to provide support.
- ✓ If they're in an unhealthy relationship, try to understand that they might still stay in it. Or they may leave but still go back. Be patient, continue to show support, and let them move at their own pace.

### WHAT-IFS: DATING & SEX WHAT-IFS: OTHER THINGS

Sound advice = when you believe in healthy relationships; want to support friends and peers; recognize abuse is never ok; understand that stopping sexual violence starts with the community ... **WITH ALL OF US**.



LEARN MORE - LOTS MORE - AND GET THE SUPPORT YOU NEED: itstartswithusNM.org



Some content adapted from Love is Respect, Not On My Watch, Planned Parenthood, Scarleteen, A Thin Line